关于发布第一批异体字整理表的联合通知

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中国文字改革委员会根据全国文字改革会议讨论的意见，已经把第一批异体字整理完毕，我们现在随文发布，并且决定从1956年2月1日起在全国实施。从实施日起，全国出版的报纸、杂志、图书一律停止使用表中括弧内的异体字。但翻印古书须用原文原字的，可作例外。一般图书已经制成版的或全部中分册尚未出完的可不再修改，等重排再版时改正。机关、团体、企业、学校用的打字机字盘中的异体字应当逐步改正。商店原有牌号不受限制。停止使用的异体字中，有用作姓氏的，在报刊图书中可以保留原字，不加变更，但只限于作为姓用。

第一批异体字整理表

说　　明

1. 本表按照音序排列。
2. 表内所列异体字共810组，每组最少2字，最多6字，合计共1865字。经过整理后共精简去1055字。
3. 各字组中的选用字暂未采用简化字，《汉字简化方案》公布后，应以方案中所规定的字形为标准，随简化字推行情况逐步修改。

注：

① 凡表中加注"*"的字，根据1988年3月25日国家语言文字工作委员会与中华人民共和国新闻出版署"关于发布《现代汉语通用字表》的联合通知"中的规定，不再作为淘汰的异体字——编者注。

② 凡表中加注"* *"的字，根据1986年10月10日重新发表《简化字总表》的说明，确认其类推简化字为规范字，不再作为淘汰的异体字——编者注。

第一批异体字整理表*

A

an

庵　[菴]
暗　[闇晻]
鞍　[鞌]
岸　[屽]

ao

坳　[岰]
拗　[抝]
熬　[爊]
翱　[翶]

B

ba

霸　[覇]

bai

柏　[栢]
稗　[粺]

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* 一、根据1986年10月10日重新发表《简化字总表》的说明，确认《简化字总表》收入的“䜣、䜩、晔、詟、诃、䲤、䌷、刬、鲙、诓、雠”11个类推简化字为规范字，不再作为淘汰的异体字。二、根据1988年3月25日国家语言文字工作委员会与中华人民共和国新闻出版署《关于发布〈现代汉语通用字表〉的联合通知》中的规定，确认《印刷通用汉字字形表》收入的“翦、邱、於、澹、骼、彷、菰、溷、徼、薰、黏、桉、愣、晖、凋”等15个字为规范字，收入《现代汉语通用字表》，不再作为淘汰的异体字。

这是经过上述调整后的《第一批异体字整理表》，它由原来的810组异体字减少到796组，淘汰的异体字由原来的1053个减少到1027个。——编者

ban

坂　[岅]

bang

幫　[幚幇]
膀　[髈]
榜　[牓]

bao

刨　[鉋鑤]
褓　[緥]
寶　[寳]
褒　[襃]

bei

背　[揹]
備　[俻]
悖　[誖]
杯　[盃桮]

ben

奔　[犇奔逩]

beng

繃　[綳]

bi

痹　[痺]
逼　[偪]
斃　[獘]
秘　[祕]
弊　[獘]
秕　[粃]

bian

遍　[徧]

biao

膘　[臕]

bie

鱉　[鼈]
癟　[㿜]

bing

冰　[氷]
并　[倂並竝]
禀　[稟]

bo

鉢　[缽盋]
博　[愽]
駁　[駮]
脖　[𩓐]

bu

布　[佈]

C

cai

睬　[倸]
踩　[跴]
采　[寀採]
彩　[綵]

can

慚　[慙]
參　[叅]

cao

草　[艸]
操　[𢭏撡]

ce

冊　[册]
厠　[廁]
策　[筞筴]

cha

碴　[餷]
查　[査]
察　[詧]
插　[揷]

chan

鑱　[劖]

chang

嘗　[嚐甞]
腸　[膓]
場　[塲]

che

扯　[撦]

chen

嗔　[瞋]
趁　[趂]

cheng

乘　[乗椉]
撐　[撑]
澄　[澂]
塍　[堘]

chi

吃　[喫]
翅　[翄]
耻　[恥]
痴　[癡]
敕　[勅勑]

chou

仇　[讐]
瞅　[矁[illegible]]
酬　[酧詶醻]

chu

鋤　[鉏耡]
躕　[蹰]
櫥　[橱]
厨　[廚厨]

chuan

船　[舩]

chuang

創　[剏剙]
窗　[窓窻牕牎]
床　[牀]

chui

捶　[搥]
棰　[箠]
錘　[鎚]

chun

唇　[脣]
春　[旾]
醇　[醕]
蠢　[惷]
淳　[湻]
蒓　[蓴]

ci

詞　[䛐]
辭　[辤]
糍　[餈]
鷀　[鶿]

cong

匆　[悤怱]
葱　[蔥]

cou

凑　[湊]

cu

粗 [觕麤]
蹴 [蹵]

cuan

篡 [簒]

cui

脆 [脃]
悴 [顇]

cun

村 [邨]

cuo

銼 [剉]

D

da

瘩 [瘩]

dai

呆 [獃騃]
玳 [瑇]

dan

啖 [啗噉]
耽 [躭]

dang

擋 [攩]
蕩 [盪]

dao

搗 [擣㨶]
島 [㠀]

de

德 [悳]

deng

凳 [櫈]

di

堤 [隄]
抵 [牴觝]
蒂 [蔕]

diao

雕 [彫鵰琱]
吊 [弔]

die

蝶 [蜨]
叠 [疊曡疉]
喋 [啑]

ding

碇 [椗矴]

dong

動 [働]

dou

兜 [兠]
鬥 [鬪鬬鬭]
豆 [荳]

du

睹 [覩]
妒 [妬]

dun

敦 [𢽾]
惇 [㥫]
遁 [遯]
墩 [墪]

duo

朵　[朶]
垛　[垜]
跺　[跥]

E

e

額　[頟]
扼　[搤]
萼　[蕚]
峨　[峩]
鵝　[鵞䳘]
婀　[妸娿]
厄　[阨戹]
鰐　[鱷]
腭　[齶]
訛　[譌]

en

恩　[㤙]

er

爾　[尒]

F

fa

罰　[罸]
筏　[栰]
法　[灋㳒]
琺　[琺]

fan

繁　[緐]
翻　[飜繙]
凡　[凢]
帆　[舤颿]
泛　[汎氾]

fang

仿　[髣倣]

fei

痱　[疿]
廢　[癈]

fen

氛　[雰]

feng

蜂　[蠭䗬]
峰　[峯]

fu

俯　[俛頫]
佛　[彿髴]
婦　[媍]
附　[坿]
麩　[粰麬]

G

ga

嘎　[嘠]

gai

丐　[匃匄]
概　[槩]

gan

贛　[贑灨]
秆　[稈]
杆　[桿]
乾　[乹乾]
幹　[榦]

gang

杠　[槓]
扛　[摃]

肛　[疘]

gao

皋　[臯皐]
槁　[槀]
糕　[餻]
稿　[稾]

ge

閣　[閤]
胳　[肐]
歌　[謌]
個　[箇]

gen

亘　[亙]

geng

耕　[畊]
鯁　[骾]

gong

躬　[躳]

gou

够　[夠]
鈎　[鉤]

構　[搆]

gu

雇　[僱]
鼓　[皷]

gua

挂　[掛罣]

guai

拐　[柺]
怪　[恠]

guan

管　[筦]
館　[舘]
罐　[鑵]

gui

規　[槼]
瑰　[瓌]

guo

果　[菓]
椁　[槨]

H

han

函　[凾]
悍　[猂]
焊　[釬銲]
捍　[扞]

hao

嗥　[嘷獔]
皓　[皜暠]
蚝　[蠔]

he

盍　[盇]
核　[覈]
和　[龢咊]

heng

恒　[恆]

hong

哄　[閧鬨]

hou

糇　[餱]

hu

呼　[虖嘑謼]

糊　[粘餬]
胡　[衚]

hua

話　[譮]
嘩　[譁]
花　[苍蘤]

huan

獾　[貛貆]
歡　[懽讙驩]
浣　[澣]

huang

恍　[怳]
晃　[㨪]

hui

毁　[燬譭]
蛔　[蛕蚘痐蜖]
輝　[煇]
匯　[滙]
迴　[廻逥]
徽　[幑]

hun

魂　[䰟]

昏　[昬]

huo

禍　[旤]

J

ji

羈　[覊]
鷄　[雞]
楫　[檝]
績　[勣]
迹　[跡蹟]
期　[朞]
賫　[賷齎]

jia

假　[叚]
夾　[裌袷]
戛　[戞]

jian

箋　[牋椾]
劍　[劒]
鑒　[鑑鍳]
緘　[椷]
奸　[姦]

鹼　[鹻]
碱　[堿]
减　[減]
繭　[蠒]

jiang

繮　[韁]
僵　[殭]
奬　[獎]

jiao

僥　[儌]
叫　[呌]
剿　[勦劋]
脚　[腳]

jie

秸　[稭]
届　[屆]
階　[堦]
潔　[絜]
劫　[刦刧刼]
杰　[傑]
捷　[㨗]

jin

斤　[觔]

晋 [晉]
緊 [緊緊]

jing

阱 [穽]
徑 [逕]
淨 [凈]
脛 [踁]
粳 [稉秔]

jiong

炯 [烱]
迥 [逈]

jiu

韭 [韮]
救 [捄]
糾 [糺]
揪 [揫]
厩 [廐廄]

ju

巨 [鉅]
矩 [榘]
局 [侷跼]
據 [㨿]
舉 [擧]

颶 [䫻]

juan

狷 [獧]
眷 [睠]
倦 [勌]

jue

橛 [橜]
撅 [噘]
决 [決]

jun

俊 [儁㑺]
浚 [濬]
隽 [雋]

K

kai

慨 [嘅]

kan

刊 [栞]
瞰 [矙]
侃 [偘]
坎 [埳]

kang

糠 [穅粇]
炕 [匟]

kao

考 [攷]

ke

咳 [欬]
疴 [痾]
剋 [尅]

ken

肯 [肎]

keng

坑 [阬]

kou

寇 [宼冦]
叩 [敂]
扣 [釦]

ku

褲 [袴]

kuan

款 [欵]

kuang

况 [況]
礦 [鑛]

kui

饋 [餽]
愧 [媿]
窺 [闚]

kun

昆 [崑崐]
捆 [綑]
坤 [堃]

kuo

闊 [濶]
括 [捪]

L

la

辣 [辢]
臘 [臈]

lai

賴 [頼]

lan

懶 [嬾]
婪 [惏]

lang

螂 [蜋]
琅 [瑯]

lei

泪 [淚]

leng

棱 [稜]

li

厘 [釐]
裏 [裡]
歷 [歴厤]
曆 [厤]
莅 [蒞涖]
犁 [犂]
狸 [貍]
梨 [棃]

隸 [隷隸]
藜 [蔾]
栗 [凓慄]
璃 [琍瓈]
荔 [茘]

lian

廉 [亷廉]
鐮 [鎌鐮]
奩 [匳匲籢]
煉 [鍊]
斂 [歛]

liang

梁 [樑]
凉 [涼]

lin

麟 [麐]
吝 [悋]
鄰 [隣]
淋 [痳]
磷 [燐粦]

ling

菱 [蔆]

liu

留[畱㽞畄]
琉[瑠璢]
瘤[癅]
柳[桺栁]

long

弄[衖挵]

lu

橹[艪樐艣㯭]
碌[磟]
戮[剹勠]
爐[鑪]
虜[擄]

lü

緑[菉]

lüe

略[畧]

lun

侖[崘崙]

luo

裸[躶臝]
騾[驘]

M

ma

罵[駡傌]
麻[蔴]
蟆[蟇]

mai

脉[脈衇𧖴]

mao

冒[冐]
帽[㡌]
卯[夘戼]
猫[貓]
牦[犛氂]

mei

梅[楳槑]

meng

虻[蝱]

mi

幂[冪]
眯[瞇]
覓[覔]
秘[祕]

mian

綿[緜]
麵[麪]

miao

眇[䏚]
渺[𣶏淼]
妙[玅]

mie

咩[哶𠯿]

min

泯[𣲘]

ming

命[㪯]
冥[寊冥]

mo

饃[饝]

谟 [謩]

mu

幕 [幙]
畝 [畂畮𤱈畒畆]

N

na

拿 [舒拏挐]

nai

奶 [嬭妳]
乃 [迺廼]

nan

楠 [枏柟]

nao

閙 [鬧]

nen

嫩 [嫰]

ni

霓 [蜺]
你 [妳]
昵 [暱]
拟 [儗]

nian

拈 [撚]
念 [唸]
年 [秊]

niang

娘 [孃]

niao

袅 [嬝嫋褭]

nie

啮 [齧囓]
捏 [揑]
涅 [湼]
脖 [[illegible]]

ning

寧 [寗甯]

nong

農 [辳]

nü

衄 [衂䶊]

nuan

暖 [煖㬉煗]

nuo

糯 [稬穤]
挪 [挼捼]

P

pao

疱 [皰]
炮 [砲礮]

pei

胚 [肧]

peng

碰 [掽踫]

pi

毗 [毘]
匹 [疋]

piao

飘　[飃]

ping

凭　[凴]
瓶　[缾]

po

叵　[尀]

pu

铺　[舖]

Q

qi

戚　[慼慽]
启　[啓啟]
棋　[棊碁]
栖　[棲]
凄　[淒悽]
旗　[旂]
弃　[棄]
憩　[憇]

qian

铅　[鈆]
潜　[濳]
愆　[諐]

qiang

强　[彊強]
襁　[繦]
墙　[牆]
樯　[檣]
羌　[羗羌]
枪　[鎗]

qiao

憔　[顦癄]
跷　[蹻]
峭　[陗]
荞　[荍]
锹　[鍫]

qie

惬　[㥦]

qin

寝　[寑]
勤　[懃]
琴　[琹]
揿　[搇]

qiu

丘　[坵]
虬　[虯]
秋　[秌龝]
球　[毬]

qu

麯　[麴]
驱　[駈敺]

quan

券　[劵]

que

榷　[搉権]
却　[卻郤]

qun

群　[羣]
裙　[帬裠]

R

ran

冉　[冄]
髯　[髥]

rao

繞 [遶]

ren

韌 [靭靱䩕]
軔 [䡇]
飪 [餁]
衽 [袵]
妊 [姙]

rong

冗 [宂]
絨 [羢毧]
熔 [鎔]
融 [螎]

ru

蠕 [蝡]

ruan

軟 [輭]

rui

蕊 [蕋橤蘂]
睿 [叡]

ruo

箬 [篛]

S

sa

颯 [䬃]

sai

腮 [顋]

san

傘 [傘繖]
散 [㪚]

sang

桑 [桒]

se

澀 [澁濇]

sha

廈 [厦]

shan

鱔 [鱓]
刪 [删]
姍 [姗]
柵 [栅]
珊 [珊]
膳 [饍]
膻 [羶羴]

shao

筲 [箾]

she

蛇 [虵]
射 [䠶]
懾 [慴]

shen

深 [㴱]
慎 [昚]
參 [葠蓡]

sheng

升 [陞昇]
剩 [賸]

shi

虱 [蝨]
是 [昰]

尸[屍]
濕[溼]
謚[諡]
實[寔]
時[旹]
視[眡眎]
柿[柹]

shu

倏[倐儵]
庶[庻]
竪[豎]
漱[潄]
疏[疎]
薯[藷]

si

飼[飤]
祀[禩]
厮[廝]
俟[竢]
似[佀]

sou

嗽[嗽]
搜[蒐]

su

溯[泝遡]
宿[宿]
訴[愬]
蘇[蘓甦]

sui

歲[歳]

sun

笋[筍]
飧[飱]

suo

瑣[璅]
鎖[鏁]
蓑[簑]
挲[挱]

T

ta

塔[墖]
拓[搨]
它[牠]

tan

嘆[歎]
罎[罈壜]
袒[襢]

tang

趟[䠀蹚蹡]
糖[餹]

tao

掏[搯]
縧[絛絩]

teng

藤[籐]

ti

剃[薙鬀]
啼[嗁]
蹄[蹏]

tiao

眺[覜]

tong

筒[筩]

同　[仝衕]
峒　[峝]

tou

偷　[媮]

tu

兔　[兎兔]

tui

腿　[骽]
頹　[穨]

tun

臀　[臋]

tuo

駄　[馱]
托　[託]
駝　[駞]
拖　[拕]

W

wa

蛙　[鼃]
袜　[韈韤]

wan

挽　[輓]
玩　[翫]
碗　[盌椀甕]

wang

亡　[亾]
望　[朢]
往　[徃]
罔　[罔]

wei

喂　[餵餧]
猬　[蝟]

wen

吻　[脗]
蚊　[蟁螡]

weng

瓮　[甕罋]

wu

污　[汙汚]
塢　[隖]
忤　[啎]

X

xi

嘻　[譆]
溪　[谿]
晰　[晳皙]
席　[蓆]
熙　[熈煕]
戲　[戱]
膝　[厀]

xia

狹　[陿]

xian

衔　[銜啣]
弦　[絃]
仙　[僊]
鮮　[尠鱻尟]
閑　[閒]
嫻　[嫺]
涎　[次]
綫　[線]
籼　[秈]

xiang

享 [亯]
餉 [饟]
嚮 [曏]
厢 [廂]

xiao

笑 [咲]
效 [効傚]
淆 [殽]

xie

脅 [脇]
邪 [衺]
蟹 [蠏]
燮 [爕]
蝎 [蠍]
泄 [洩]
紲 [絏]
鞋 [鞵]
携 [攜擕𢹂攜]

xing

幸 [倖]

xiong

汹 [洶]
凶 [兇]
胸 [胷]

xiu

修 [脩]
綉 [繡]
銹 [鏽]

xu

叙 [敘敍]
勖 [勗]
恤 [䘏賉卹]
婿 [壻]

xuan

喧 [諠]
楦 [楥]
萱 [萲蕿藼蘐]
璇 [璿]

xue

靴 [鞾]

xun

熏 [燻]
徇 [狥]
勛 [勳]
塤 [壎]
尋 [㝷]
巡 [廵]

Y

ya

鴉 [鵶]
丫 [枒椏]

yan

贋 [贗]
雁 [鴈]
驗 [騐]
烟 [煙菸]
胭 [臙]
燕 [鷰]
鼴 [鼹]
腌 [醃]
咽 [嚥]
檐 [簷]
岩 [巖巗嵒]
焰 [燄]
艷 [豔豓]
宴 [醼]

yang

揚　[颺敭]

yao

肴　[餚]
耀　[燿]
咬　[齩]
窑　[窯窰]
夭　[殀]

ye

野　[埜壄]
夜　[亱]
燁　[爗]

yi

翳　[瞖]
异　[異]
咿　[吚]
移　[迻]
以　[㕥㠯]

yin

因　[囙]
殷　[慇]
飲　[㱃]
淫　[婬滛]
喑　[瘖]
堙　[陻]
陰　[隂]
吟　[唫]
蔭　[廕]
姻　[婣]

ying

罌　[甖]
穎　[頴]
映　[暎]
鶯　[鸎]

yong

咏　[詠]
涌　[湧]
恿　[慂悀]
雍　[雝]

you

游　[遊]

yu

寓　[庽]
欲　[慾]
逾　[踰]
愈　[瘉癒]
鬱　[鬰欝]

yuan

冤　[寃㝈]
猿　[猨蝯]

yue

岳　[嶽]

yun

韵　[韻]

Z

za

雜　[襍]
匝　[帀]

zai

灾　[災烖菑]
再　[𠀆𠕅]

zan

咱　[噆喒偺倃]

贊　[賛讚]
簪　[簮]
暫　[蹔]

zang

葬　[塟䒙]

zao

唣　[唕]
糟　[蹧]
噪　[譟]
皂　[皁]

zha

札　[剳劄]
閘　[牐]
榨　[搾]
扎　[紥紮]
咤　[吒]

zhai

寨　[砦]
齋　[亝]

zhan

盞　[琖醆]
氈　[氊]

占　[佔]
嶄　[嶃]
沾　[霑]

zhang

獐　[麞]

zhao

照　[炤]
棹　[櫂]

zhe

浙　[淛]
輒　[輙]
謫　[讁]
哲　[喆]

zhen

針　[鍼]
鴆　[酖]
砧　[碪]
珍　[珎]
偵　[遉]

zhi

卮　[巵]
帙　[袟袠]

址　[阯]
寘　[寘]
跖　[蹠]
栀　[梔]
衹　[秖秪]
志　[誌]
紙　[帋]
稚　[穉稺]
侄　[姪妷]

zhong

冢　[塚]
衆　[眾]

zhou

周　[週]
咒　[呪]
帚　[箒]

zhu

煮　[煑]
箸　[筯]
伫　[竚佇]
注　[註]
猪　[豬]

zhuan

磚　[甎塼]
撰　[譔]
專　[耑]
饌　[籑]

zhuang

妝　[粧]

zhuo

斫　[斲斵斮]
桌　[槕]

zi

姊　[姉]
資　[貲]
眦　[眥]

zong

傯　[偬]
鬃　[騌騣鬉]
踪　[蹤]
棕　[椶]
粽　[糉]

zu

卒　[卆]

zuan

纂　[篹]
鑽　[鑚]

zui

最　[㝡冣]
罪　[辠]

zun

樽　[罇]